

국가영어능력평가시험 실전 대비 쓰기 교재

I LOVE WRITING

Zoom in Grammar

3

Answers or Model Writing



Be verb be동사 (과거)

Pattern Drill

- (1) Yesterday was their first wedding anniversary.
(2) She was a student two months ago.
(3) He was a captain of the baseball team.
- (1) Nancy and Rick were at a restaurant.
(2) You were very brave soldiers.
(3) They were famous scientists.
- (1) We were all in Canada.
(2) I was sick last Friday night.
(3) They were a little hungry.
- (1) She was not kind to me.
(2) I was not a teacher last year.
(3) We were not good neighbors.
- (1) Was Susan's sister sick yesterday morning?
(2) Were you always busy at work?
(3) Was he healthy ten years ago?
- (1) My son was in Japan last year.
(2) Her credit card was not in her wallet.
(3) Were they really smart at that time?

Writing Skill

- We were young and smart.
- They were at home a few minutes ago.
- My office was near the City Hall last week.
- He was not a soccer player a month ago.
- She was not a kind nurse in this hospital.
- Was the weather fine last week?
- Was his sister an English teacher?
- Were you in Hong Kong last week?

Make It Your Own

- They were at home a few minutes ago.
They were not at home a few minutes ago.
Were they at home a few minutes ago?
- I was at home alone that night.
I was not at home alone that night.
Was I at home alone that night?
- Tim and Jin were famous dancers at that time.
Tim and Jin were not famous dancers at that time.
Were Tim and Jin famous dancers at that time?

- He was very angry about two hours ago.
He was not very angry about two hours ago.
Was he very angry about two hours ago?
- Tiffany was in London with her family last week.
Tiffany was not in London with her family last week.
Was Tiffany in London with her family last week?

Final Test 1

- A.
- They were at the playground in the afternoon.
They weren't at the playground in the afternoon.
Were they at the playground in the afternoon?
 - She was sick yesterday.
She wasn't sick yesterday.
Was she sick yesterday?
 - He was busy last night.
He wasn't a busy last night.
Was he busy last night?
 - Jane was at the seaside last weekend.
Jane wasn't at the seaside last weekend.
Was Jane at the seaside last weekend?

Final Test 2

- B.
- When I was a little girl, life was good.
My mother was young and beautiful.
She was full of joy. My father was big and strong.
We were very happy. Everything was big,
our house, our car, cakes and ice-creams.
I was the only child in the family.
People were kind and friendly.
My room was full of toys.
I was never bored or lonely.
I was a very happy child.

C.

When	last Sunday
With whom	my family
Where	Busan
What	go swimming

Last Sunday, I and my family were in Busan.
It was a very big city.
We went swimming to the beach.
It was so fun.



Past Simple - Affirmative 과거시제 (긍정문)

Pattern Drill

- (1) I met Ann yesterday at the bookstore.
(2) He went to Europe last year.
(3) I used to study English in the school library.
- (1) Did you ever pray to God?
(2) Did you ever go to the movies?
(3) Did you ever see a doctor?
- (1) The room looked neat and cozy.
(2) I washed my face and brushed my teeth.
(3) Children played at the beach.
- (1) The boys and girls danced hand in hand.
(2) His family moved into a five-room house.
(3) The old man saved the dog's life.
- (1) Joan cried and laughed by turns.
(2) I studied in Australia for three years.
(3) The prince tried to save his face.
- (1) I wrote a long letter to my parents.
(2) It began raining from three o'clock.
(3) She hurt her foot yesterday.

Writing Skill

- She kicked him on the knee.
- I worked for 10 years at this company.
- He drew her face on the paper.
- We saw many stars at night.
- The elevator stopped at the sixth floor.
- The thief carried off the laptop computer.
- I forgot to bring the camera.
- I read comic books all day long yesterday.

Make It Your Own

- I went to the hospital yesterday to visit my friend.
- I drank coffee every morning.
- He won the Nobel Peace Prize in 2003.
- I used to travel a lot before.
- Did you ever have headaches?
- The earth looked so beautiful from space.
- We moved to a new apartment recently.
- He tried to finish his work by noon.
- They had apple pie and green tea for dessert.
- Mom cut her finger on a piece of glass.

Final Test 1

- It snowed a lot last winter. On a snowy day, I and my friends enjoyed winter sports.
Jake skated on ice. Miran made a snowman.
Liz drank a cup of hot chocolate. June caught a cold, so he wore a mask and a muffler. I and Mike played snowballs.
- They went to a park.
 - They took their backpacks, a camera and a ball.
 - They ate delicious sandwiches, apples, juice, and biscuits.

Final Test 2

- April woke up at 7:30 am.
 - She brushed her teeth, cleaned her face and washed her hair.
 - At 8:00 am, she had breakfast.
 - She went to school at 8:40 am.
 - After school, she took a piano lesson.
- April woke up at 7:30 am. She brushed her teeth, cleaned her face and washed her hair. At 8:00 am, she had breakfast. She went to school at 8:40 am. After school, she took a piano lesson.



Past Simple - Negative/Interrogative 부정문/의문문

Pattern Drill

- (1) I didn't wash my hair twice yesterday.
(2) The concert didn't start at 8 o'clock.
(3) I didn't buy an expensive suit last weekend.
- (1) You didn't stay at the library all day.
(2) We didn't buy a new computer last night.
(3) They didn't live in Japan for a year.
- (1) Sophie didn't clean the room this morning.
(2) He didn't play baseball last Friday.
(3) Jason didn't stay in Rome for a week.
- (1) Did the dog sleep under the table?
(2) Did he stand in front of the door?
(3) Did you live in Paris two years ago?
- (1) Did Nancy do her homework yesterday?
(2) Did you tell him your address and phone number?
(3) Did you watch television last night?

6. (1) Why did she meet Joe yesterday?
- (2) Didn't you stay at home last weekend?
- (3) Didn't they play baseball last Wednesday?

Writing Skill

1. I did not eat breakfast this morning.
2. They did not cancel the meeting yesterday.
3. I went out for a walk with my mom.
4. She did not study Chinese three years ago.
5. Did you attend the seminar last weekend?
6. Did your father keep his promise?
7. Did you meet your friend at Kangnam subway station?
8. What did you do on Sunday?

Make It Your Own

1. We didn't buy a new sofa for the apartment.
2. The taxi driver didn't drive the car fast.
3. She didn't kick him on the knee.
4. Jazz musicians didn't like his works.
5. He didn't study business at the university.
6. Did Daisy have pasta for lunch yesterday?
7. Did they stay at the library all day?
8. Did you go to New York together last summer?
9. When did you graduate from elementary school?
10. Where did Sally put her passport?

Final Test 1

- A. 1. No, she didn't go to a party last weekend.
2. No, she didn't get up late on Sunday morning.
3. No, I didn't do my homework yesterday.
4. No, they didn't win the game.
5. No, he didn't sleep well last night.

Final Test 2

- B. 1. He wanted to book four tickets.
 2. No, he didn't get the tickets.
 3. Because the staff sold the last two ones a few minutes ago.
 - C. 1. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
 2. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
 3. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
 4. Yes, I did. / No, I didn't.
- Yesterday, I didn't listen to music. But I played computer games. I didn't study English.

I didn't help my mother, either.



Comparative and Superlative 비교급/최상급

Pattern Drill

1. (1) This ball is smaller than that one.
- (2) The chimpanzee lives longer than the giraffe.
- (3) Who is the tallest student in your school?
2. (1) Russia is much larger than England.
- (2) I think dolphins are the cutest sea animal.
- (3) Jeff is one of the nicest people that I know.
3. (1) My dog is fatter than your cat.
- (2) This year is hotter than usual.
- (3) Seoul is the biggest city in Korea.
4. (1) It is easier to spend money than to make it.
- (2) They are poor, but happier than a king.
- (3) This is the heaviest rain in 10 years.
5. (1) Nancy is more beautiful than her sister.
- (2) This test is more difficult than we think.
- (3) Today is the most exciting day of a month.
6. (1) A near neighbor is better than a distant cousin.
- (2) He looks older than his age.
- (3) She is the worst player in the team.

Writing Skill

1. Actions speak louder than words.
2. This house is twice bigger than ours.
3. What is the fastest way to the airport?
4. He is the most handsome boy in the class.
5. She is nothing wiser than before.
6. Soccer is more interesting than baseball.
7. Everest is higher than Kilimanjaro.
8. The blue pencil is longer than the black pencil.

Make It Your Own

1. What is the longest river in the world?
2. Facebook is still busier than Twitter.
3. Women are usually more careful than men.
4. My elder brother is five years older than me.
5. These days are the most terrible time in my life.
6. Don't strike anyone smaller than yourself.
7. My friend is much heavier than me.
8. The most important thing is your health.
9. Some people ski worse than others.

10. Children learn languages more easily than adults.

Final Test 1

- A. 1. The blue ball is bigger than the red one.
2. The green shirt is more expensive than the yellow shirt.
3. Jim is the tallest in my basketball team.
4. My grandfather is the oldest in my family.
5. The rose is the most beautiful in the world.

Final Test 2

- B. I went on a vacation last month but it was terrible! My hotel room was <ex> smaller than (small) the one in the brochure. I think it was (1) the smallest (small) room in the hotel. The weather was awful. It was (2) colder than (cold) the weather in my hometown. The beach near the hotel was not clean. It was (3) the dirtiest (dirty) beach I've ever seen! The food was (4) worse (bad) than I expected and I couldn't eat well during my holiday. One day, I went shopping in a big department store and I broke a vase. It was (5) the most expensive (expensive) one in the whole shop and I had to pay for it. (6) The saddest (sad) thing was that I lost my wallet. Fortunately, the police helped me to find and I was finally at home. It was (7) the most terrible (terrible) holiday of my life.
- C. 1. Red Devil is the cheapest car.
2. Thunderstorm is faster than Hero.
3. Hero is the heaviest and the most expensive car.

(2) Children should obey their parents.

(3) We should eat much fresh fruits and vegetables.

4. (1) They must finish this work by seven.
(2) You must take a bus number 22.
(3) Your parents must be very proud.
5. (1) This robot can not move automatically.
(2) You must not speed up on the dark road.
(3) May I see your driver's license?
6. (1) Who can cook Korean food?
(2) What can you learn on the Internet?
(3) Where can I find a book about English?

Writing Skill

1. Kate can be a fashion model.
2. He may go to Paris next week.
3. You should break that bad habit.
4. You should handle these crystal bowls with care.
5. We must work 35 hours a week.
6. You must not drink if you drive.
7. May I have your e-mail address?
8. When can you play outside?

Make It Your Own

1. I can read and write Spanish and German.
2. You can keep the book till Friday.
3. Some icons may not be shown.
4. You should drink lots of water.
5. He should not blow his eyes or nose.
6. We must get up before 7 o'clock.
7. Paul must have many good friends.
8. We should not laugh at his mistake.
9. May I copy an entire book?
10. Why can't she come here tonight?

Final Test 1

- A. ex. You can cross the road.
1. You must not use your cell phone.
 2. You can ride a bike (on the road).
 3. You must not take pictures.

Final Test 2

- B. 1. A good student should pay attention to the teacher.
2. A good student shouldn't chat with friends in the classes.



Helping Verbs 조동사

Pattern Drill

1. (1) My father can fix a computer.
(2) He can go to the movie on Sunday.
(3) You can pay for it later.
2. (1) You may take pictures here.
(2) She may be a famous doctor.
(3) He may be at home this time.
3. (1) We should watch our mouth at any time.

3. A good student must do homework.
4. A good student can take good grades.



to Infinitive to 부정사

Pattern Drill

1. (1) I decided to go on a diet.
(2) We promise to deliver within 2 hours.
(3) They want to travel around the world together.
2. (1) To speak English fluently is hard.
(2) My plan is to go to Europe this summer.
(3) He hopes to meet her tomorrow.
3. (1) E-mail is the easiest way to contact John.
(2) Please bring me something to eat.
(3) They are to meet at school.
4. (1) He laughed to see the sight.
(2) My grandmother lived to be ninety years old.
(3) He must be rich to drive a BMW.
5. (1) We decided not to attend the party.
(2) My wish is not to go back to battle field.
(3) The man made the promise never to smoke again.
6. (1) She is too fat to be a model.
(2) The dog is clever enough to understand it.
(3) Amy is not old enough to go to school.

Writing Skill

1. John's parents don't agree to his travel plans.
2. I want to read an interesting book.
3. What you have to do is to study hard.
4. I have a lot of homework to do today.
5. The president is to make a speech next week.
6. He studies hard to pass the university entrance exam.
7. This problem is a little too hard to solve.
8. This print is not clear enough to read.

Make It Your Own

1. I decided to become a great scientist.
2. Jessy promised to write a diary every day.
3. We believe him to be honest.
4. My plan is to go abroad as soon as possible.
5. She is to study Chinese for the test.

6. I am going to Australia to learn English.
7. They went to a bookstore to buy some books.
8. Our teacher told us never to be absent.
9. She is too sick to get out of bed.
10. I think I am old enough to help my mom.

Final Test 1

- A. ex) Do you like to play soccer? Join the soccer club. It will be exciting to play soccer.
Do you like to read books? If so, it will be good to join the book club. You can read many books.
Do you like to do yoga? Yoga makes your body healthy.
- B. 1. He works hard to be rich.
2. Every baseball team has a captain to lead other players.
3. To collect old coins is his hobby.
4. He went to England to learn English.
5. The boy must be smart to solve the math problem.

Final Test 2

- C. 1. I want to be a rocket scientist.
2. Because I like experiments, and I like rockets.
3. To be a scientist, I should study science hard.
When I grow up, I want to be a rocket scientist.
Because I like experiments, and I like rockets.
To be a scientist, I should study science hard.



Gerund 동명사

Pattern Drill

1. (1) Traveling by plane is expensive.
(2) Running is the easiest way to lose weight.
(3) Listening in English is so important.
2. (1) My father and I like fishing and swimming.
(2) We all like spending time with you.
(3) They already finished doing their homework.
3. (1) My part-time job is taking care of babies.
(2) Her dream is becoming a coordinator.
(3) I think love is believing.
4. (1) He isn't really interested in swimming.
(2) Thank you for helping me.

- (3) Sarah is good at speaking English.
5. (1) I hope you enjoy living here in Seoul.
 (2) Would you mind calling back in 5 minutes?
 (3) Are you trying to quit smoking?
6. (1) There is no telling about the story.
 (2) This picture is worth buying for me.
 (3) I cannot help laughing at him.

Writing Skill

- Should I practice posing in front of a mirror?
- She enjoys watching movies in the theater.
- I don't like getting up early.
- Eating sweets is bad for your health.
- Sue is good at dancing and singing.
- I am not interested in talking about that.
- There is no denying the fact.
- People are busy crossing at a crosswalk.

Make It Your Own

- Talking with her is always fun.
- My hobby is doing yoga every day.
- You must avoid eating fast food.
- He delayed sending the letter to his parents.
- John's hobby is taking pictures of animals.
- Would you mind opening the window?
- Please stop coming and going.
- Why does the baby keep crying?
- I think this food is worth trying.
- I am looking forward to meeting you soon.

Final Test 1

- A. 1. Do you mind opening the window?
 2. She is good at swimming.
 3. His dream is becoming a scientist.
 4. Talking on the phone is not allowed.
 5. It was worth visiting the museum.

Final Test 2

- B. ex) Getting up early is good for your health.
You can enjoy the fresh air in the morning.
Exercising every day is good for your health.
Exercising makes your body stronger.
Having a balanced diet is good for your health.
 Having a balanced diet makes you keep healthy weight.
- C. Thank you so much for caring my cats while I was

away. I had such a fun time with my grandparents, and it was so good to know that you looked after my cats very well. I am very grateful for all that you did.

Review 1

Pattern Drill

- (1) I was born in the year of the rabbit.
 (2) The food was so delicious and the music was wonderful.
 (3) Her eyes were filled with tears.
- (1) The Silk Road was not easy to travel.
 (2) My grades were not good, except for math.
 (3) Were you able to renew your passport?
- (1) Everything looked fresh after the rain.
 (2) Our company moved downtown last year.
 (3) I tried to tell the exact word.
- (1) The driver didn't obey the traffic law.
 (2) He didn't tell anyone the news.
 (3) They didn't win a game all season.
- (1) Did you eat five pieces of candy already?
 (2) Did your mom sing lullabies to you at night?
 (3) Why did she leave her last job?
- (1) Dan's plant is taller than Mari's.
 (2) The password cannot be longer than 10 characters.
 (3) The planet is much hotter than Jupiter.
- (1) She looks more beautiful than ever.
 (2) He graduated as the worst in his class.
 (3) Let me introduce one of the most famous places in Korea.
- (1) The eyes of owls can see in the dark.
 (2) You should eat fresh vegetables to keep yourself healthy.
 (3) We must treat guests like family.
- (1) How did you learn to dance like that?
 (2) My wish is not to go back to battle field.
 (3) My father is too busy to play with me.
- (1) I really enjoy going to museum.
 (2) My plan for this summer vacation is swimming.
 (3) It is worth trying though we fail.

Writing Skill

1. She was satisfied with the new apartment.
2. They were painted by a great artist.
3. I forgot to close the gas valve.
4. The World Trade Center was attacked by terrorists in 2001.
5. We didn't get season tickets this year.
6. Did Sarah tell you about her plans?
7. The living room is smaller than I expected.
8. She was angry when she got B grade.
9. You can do it regardless of age.
10. May I copy an entire book?
11. More people should use the public transportations.
12. He studied hard to pass the university entrance exam.
13. To live long is a desire of all men.
14. We are to know our history.
15. I am tired of eating the same food for lunch every day.
16. Asking for help is sometimes necessary.

Make It Your Own

1. There were thunder and lightning last night.
2. The Beatles were not happy at all.
3. Was she wearing a seat belt?
4. He cried and laughed by turns.
5. I used to play soccer with friends after school.
6. We took notes during the meeting.
7. They didn't see each other again.
8. Did you hear the news today?
9. My house is larger than my neighbor's house.
10. Susan looks more beautiful than ever.
11. Lin is the eldest of six children.
12. I should take the medicine three times a day.
13. What should I wear to the party?
14. We must not waste our money.
15. This is the ferry to leave for London.
16. She must be a genius to do that.
17. I regret not listening to my father's advice.
18. There is no parking between 10 a. m. and 4 p. m.
19. He is not afraid of making mistakes.
20. This park is the right place to play soccer.



The Future - be going to 미래시제(be going to)

Pattern Drill

1. (1) Look at the black clouds. It is going to rain.
(2) She is going to have a baby.
(3) It is going to be sunny in the afternoon today.
2. (1) Don't worry. Everything is going to be fine.
(2) Dad is going to buy a new car next week.
(3) Nancy is going to sell her apartment.
3. (1) I am going to go on a diet from today.
(2) We are going to go to Europe in three weeks.
(3) They are going to meet their teacher at the library.
4. (1) I am not going to go with my sister.
(2) He is not going to save some money.
(3) They are not going to destroy this building.
5. (1) Are you going to see a movie this evening?
(2) Is she going to tell him the truth?
(3) Is John going to go on a date with Susan?
6. (1) What are you going to do in LA?
(2) How long are they going to stay here?
(3) When are you going to eat dinner tonight?

Writing Skill

1. You are going to be really happy.
2. We are going to a seafood restaurant on the beach.
3. They are going to move next week.
4. Susan and I are going to the jazz concert.
5. Here is not going to be a smoking place.
6. My boss is not going to like this.
7. Are you going to New York again this year?
8. When are you going to have a housewarming?

Make It Your Own

1. It's already 9 o'clock. I am going to be late.
2. I am going to paint my room this weekend.
3. We are going to go to the botanical garden at lunch.
4. I am going to visit the travel agency tomorrow.
5. We are not going to make it on time.
6. He is not going to believe me.
7. Are you going to work late today?
8. Are you going to play soccer after school?
9. Where are you going to move?
10. When is this rain going to stop?

Final Test 1

- A. 1. She is going to go shopping.
2. She is going to go shopping this weekend.
3. Wendy's mom and her friend Jennifer are going to go with her.
4. She is going to buy a sweater.
- B. 1. The man is going to read the newspaper.
2. The old lady is going to buy a ticket.
3. The young boy is going to eat ice cream.
4. The woman is going to sit down on the bench.

Final Test 2

C.

FRIDAY	SATURDAY	SUNDAY
- take the bus to Daejeon - stay at my grandma's home	- visit my aunt - go swimming	- go to the market with my grandma - come back home

On Friday, we are going to take the bus to Daejeon. We are going to stay at my grandma's home. We are going to visit my aunt and go swimming on Saturday. We are going to go to the market with my grandma on Sunday. And we are going to come back home.

6. (1) How much will it be all together?
(2) What time will the restaurant reopen?
(3) When will Lisa get out of the hospital?

Writing Skill

- I will do my best to make my dream come true.
- He will study computers and multimedia.
- She will be twelve years old soon.
- This room will do all right.
- I will not do too much exercise.
- We will not sit down with him.
- Will you be here all day long?
- Which school will he be going to?

Make It Your Own

- I will be thirteen next birthday.
- We'll have rainy weather today.
- They will arrive here in two days.
- She will invite her friends tonight.
- They look hungry. They will eat something.
- He will not give up his family.
- Mr. Kim will not show up for the meeting.
- Will you demonstrate this new machine?
- Will she come here alone tomorrow?
- What will you do this vacation?



The Future 미래시제 (will)

Pattern Drill

- (1) I will tell you the truth about it.
(2) The teacher will answer your question next.
(3) I will read many kinds of books during vacation.
- (1) I will quit the job.
(2) She will bring a friend to the party.
(3) I will marry her next year.
- (1) My sister will be twenty next month.
(2) You will know the results of the test soon.
(3) We will see many rare animals on today's tour.
- (1) We will not do such a thing.
(2) They will not survive in the wild.
(3) He will not change his decision.
- (1) Will you invite your family to the contest?
(2) Will he be at the opening ceremony tonight?
(3) Will she cancel the appointment?

Final Test 1

- A. 1. I will wake up early in the morning.
2. I will help my mom.
3. I will be kind to friends.
4. I will study hard.

Final Test 2

- B. 1. Yes, there will be flying cars.
2. People will wear space suits.
3. They will eat food in tubes.
4. Houses will have no doors or windows!
- C. In the future, cars will fly. People will wear space suits. And they will eat food in tubes. Houses will have no doors or windows!



Conjunction 접속사

Pattern Drill

- (1) Sera and Sara are buddy-buddy.
(2) It was clear but cloudy soon.
(3) Are you for or against it?
- (1) So where shall we meet today?
(2) Thank you for invitation.
(3) There's good and bad in everyone.
- (1) This machine is good for both 110v and 220v.
(2) I can make it either Thursday or Friday.
(3) Not only does he sing, but also plays the guitar.
- (1) Whether you are rich or not is not important.
(2) I can't believe that he retired.
(3) We don't know who will come to the meeting.
- (1) Last night, I studied English until 12 o'clock.
(2) Jane arrived after Mark left.
(3) Since she often lies, I don't like her.
- (1) This food smells so spicy that I can't eat it.
(2) Though he is sick, he is always humorous.
(3) Even if there's a mistake, please forgive them.

Writing Skill

- He got up late and was late for school.
- Which do you like better, a cat or a dog?
- Both Tom and Judy will go there.
- This sport is popular in Korea as well as in America.
- You must do it whether you like it or not.
- Come early in order that you may get a good seat.
- It is two years since he died.
- Even though she was born in England, she is Korean.

Make It Your Own

- That is not a zebra but an okapi.
- He is not only poor but also lazy.
- I don't know what you are saying.
- She telephoned me, while I was out.
- Work hard, if you want to succeed.
- Although he is rich, he is not happy.
- You will fail, unless you are careful.

- I keep a diary before I go to bed.
- This question is so difficult that I can't solve it.
- Even if she is pretty, she is not a good actress.

Final Test 1

1. We decided to go to the beach while the sun shone.
2. It might either rain or snow tomorrow.
3. He came to visit me when I was sick.
4. Angela was going out to play but it rained.
5. My friends came around so we were able to play together.
1. When I waited in line in a fast food restaurant, a man cut in line in front of me.
2. I told him "Excuse me. Don't cut in line."
3. The man looked at me and said "I'm sorry."

Final Test 2

1. It is "The Lion King".
2. This is an animation movie about a kingdom of lions in Africa.
3. I liked the hero, Simba and its OST.
4. I didn't like when Simba's dad was killed.

My favorite movie is "The Lion King". This is an animation movie. It's about a kingdom of lions in Africa. I liked the hero, Simba and its OST. But I didn't like when Simba's dad was killed. I think this movie is the best movie I've ever seen.



Passive Voice | 수동태

Pattern Drill

- (1) The Internet is used by many people.
(2) The wine glass was broken by her.
- (1) My computer was used by Mina.
(2) Our homework was finished by us.
- (1) The window was opened by him.
(2) A mouse is caught by a cat.
- (1) English is taught to us by her.
(2) The purse was bought (for) me by him.
- (1) The building was felt to shake by her.
(2) He was seen to break the window by us.
- (1) Everybody was surprised at the news.

(2) The mountain was covered with white snow.

Writing Skill

1. A doll is made by her.
2. The soccer game was won by Korea.
3. The flower garden was damaged by a dog.
4. This cake was made by me.
5. Many houses were destroyed by the fire.
6. The book was given to me by her.
7. His son was made a teacher by him.
8. The fact is known to everybody.

Make It Your Own

1. He offered me a good job.
I was offered a good job by him.
2. People consider 7 a lucky number.
7 is considered a lucky number by people.
3. He made me go home.
I was made to go home by him.
4. We saw him swim in the river.
He was seen to swim in the river (by us.)
5. Their score disappointed me.
I was disappointed with their score.
6. Milk makes cheese.
Cheese is made from milk.

Final Test 1

- A. 1. In 1893, the Scream was painted with oil by Munch.
2. In 1882, the Thinker was sculpted from bronze by Rodin.
3. In 1889, the Eiffel Tower was built with metal by Gustave Eiffel.
- B. 1. It is about a hurricane that the writer experienced.
2. The house was damaged by winds and rains.
3. The tree was uprooted.
4. It was hit by his/her neighbor's fallen tree.

Final Test 2

1. The potatoes are peeled in a machine.
2. The potatoes are cut into thin slices.
3. The slices are washed in (cold) water.
4. The slices are dried in an drier.
5. The slices are put into hot oil (in large fryers).

6. Some salt is sprinkled on the slices.
7. Potato chips are flavored with the powdered seasonings.



Passive Voice II 수동태

Pattern Drill

1. (1) Are you taught by him?
(2) Was this book written by her?
2. (1) When was your house built?
(2) By whom was this window broken?
3. (1) The Internet is not used by me every day.
(2) You were not bitten by the dog.
4. (1) Let your eyes be closed, please.
(2) Don't let him be laughed at.
5. (1) A bicycle is being ridden by her.
(2) The bridge is being repaired by them.
6. (1) The rules must be remembered by you.
(2) The traffic law should be obeyed by us.

Writing Skill

1. Is English spoken in this country?
2. What can be done for the children?
3. Bad people are not helped by us.
4. The building wasn't built by him.
5. Don't let the baby be touched.
6. The dish is being washed by my mom.
7. They couldn't be found out by me.
8. This book should be read by you.

Make It Your Own

1. Have you heard the latest news?
Have the latest news been heard by you?
2. Remember this precious lesson.
Let this precious lesson be remembered.
3. Don't forget your promise.
Don't let your promise be forgotten.
4. She is using the computer.
The computer is being used by her.
5. My mom was baking a cake.
A cake was being baked by my mom.
6. I couldn't understand his story.
His story couldn't be understood by me.

Final Test 1

- A. 1. The dog is being washed by him.
2. The thief wasn't caught by the police.
3. The house will be built by us.
4. The box should be treated carefully.
5. The computer is being used by her.

Final Test 2

- B. 1. When were the Pyramids built?
2. Where are the Pyramids situated?
3. How many stone blocks were used in the Great Pyramid?
4. Which Pyramid is known as the Great Pyramid?
- C. 1. The room isn't cleaned weekly.
Is the room cleaned weekly?
2. My dress wasn't designed by a famous fashion designer. Was my dress designed by a famous fashion designer?
3. He wasn't brought up by his grandparents.
Was he brought up by his grandparents?



Subjunctive Mood I

가정법

Pattern Drill

1. (1) If he is honest, I will believe him.
(2) If it snows tomorrow, I will go out to see her.
(3) If we are young, we will try it again.
2. (1) If you did not help me, I could not succeed.
(2) If you had many friends, you would be very happy.
(3) If she dyed her hair black, her skin would look white.
3. (1) If I were you, I would not go there alone.
(2) If she bought the bag, she might regret it.
(3) If we were rich, we could help all of them.
4. (1) If she had come, the party would have been more delighted.
(2) If it had not snowed, we could have climbed the mountain.
(3) If he had run a little faster, he might have won the race.

Writing Skill

1. If it is fine tomorrow, we shall go on a picnic.
2. If he is a friend, he will keep the secret.
3. If I could speak English fluently, I could get a job.
4. If he knew her telephone number, he would call her at once.
5. If you had left earlier, you could have caught the train.
6. If they had been there, they would have done it.
7. If you would favor us with visit, we should be grateful.
8. If she would help us, we could finish it by 6:00.

Make It Your Own

1. If you are tired, we will go home.
2. If you need a computer, I will lend you one.
3. If I were you, I would not believe what he says.
4. If he kept his promise, I would trust him.
5. If I were in America, I could learn English better.
6. If she had taken his advice, she should have been happier.
7. If I had known the fact, I would have told it to you.
8. If I had seen the movie, I could have told you about it.
9. If you would get pearls, you should dive deep into the sea.
10. If it should rain tomorrow, the concert will be canceled.

Final Test 1

- A. 1. If I found a wallet on the street, I would return it to the police.
2. If I were stuck in an elevator alone, I would start crying so people would hear me.
3. If another student asked to copy my homework, I would say no.
- B. 1. If they had better players, they would have won the match.
2. If you arrive home, lock the door.
3. If Greg had bought some bread, he could have had dinner.
4. If it wasn't rainy, we would go to the playground.
5. If Luke has some inspiration, he'll write a book. / If Luke had some inspiration, he would write a book.

Final Test 2

- C. 1. If he studies hard, he will get good grades on the exam.
2. If you hurry, you will catch the bus.
3. If you had asked me, I would have helped you.
4. If the water had been warmer, I would have swum.
5. If my mother gives me some money, I will go to see a movie.



Relative Pronoun

관계대명사

Pattern Drill

- (1) I know a boy who plays baseball on Sundays.
(2) He is a man who sleeps early in the evening.
(3) A singer is a person whose job is singing.
- (1) I met a girl whose hobby is growing flowers.
(2) Do you know the girl whom Tom is talking to?
(3) She always take pictures of people whom she meets.
- (1) This is the dog which barked at me last night.
(2) I have a book which is very interesting.
(3) We saw some monkeys whose tails were very long.
- (1) This is the house of which the roof I painted.
(2) I can't believe the story which I have heard several times.
(3) This is a comic book which I borrowed from him.
- (1) They met the people who live next door.
(2) I like the necklace which you are wearing.
(3) He likes the woman whom he met at the party.
- (1) I love my house that is located in city.
(2) There is nothing that I can do for you.
(3) I saw a boy and a dog that were crossing the street.

Writing Skill

- I know a girl who plays online games every day.
- I met a person whose job is a journalist.

- The boy whom I believed to be honest deceived me.
- I like candies which are sweet.
- There is the book of which the cover is red.
- This is the picture which I like best.
- There is no man that doesn't love his own family.
- Jack is the first student that solved this problem.

Make It Your Own

- I have a friend who lives in Japan.
- The people whom we met were all very nice.
- The old woman whom we visited yesterday is very sick.
- That is the boy whose father is a teacher.
- The computer which is cheap is from China.
- I love chairs which are comfortable.
- He is repairing the house whose door is blue.
- I saw the house in which my wife wants to live.
- Which is the book that you want to read?
- Tom is the only boy that can speak French in the class.

Final Test 1

- A. 1. He married a woman whose hair is very long.
2. He wrote a novel which was about his family.
3. The boy and the dog that are playing with ball look like fun.
4. I ride a bike to school which my father bought for me.
5. I know some girls who sing very well.

Final Test 2

- B. The best gift I ever received was my first mp3. It was the best gift to me because music is basically my life. Whenever I was doing an activity I listen to music and everywhere I went I took it.
- C. I would like to exchange the pants that I bought from your shop last weekend. It does not fit me at all. I want to exchange them for another one that fits me. Please reply to me as soon as possible.

Review 1

Pattern Drill

- (1) He is going to paint his room this afternoon.
(2) I am not going to study for a while.
(3) Where are you going to stay?
- (1) The weatherman says, it will rain tomorrow.
(2) I will do my best to make my dream come true.
(3) He will graduate from high school next year.
- (1) It will not take long to get there.
(2) Will she accept my proposal?
(3) When will your summer vacation start?
- (1) Do you like sugar or cream in your coffee?
(2) The plan has both merits and demerits.
(3) Everyone knows the title, even if they don't know the content.
- (1) The telephone was invented by Bell.
(2) The bomb was heard to explode.
(3) He is not concerned with the crime.
- (1) The letter was not written by me.
(2) What is this flower called in English?
(3) Who was invited to the party by her?
- (1) They were pleased with the gift.
(2) A new public library is being built by citizen.
(3) The book must be looked for in a week by you.
- (1) If we had a car, we could drive on a high way.
(2) If I were rich, I could buy a car.
(3) If I were to be young again, I would go to Africa.
- (1) A thief is a person who steals things.
(2) We know the girl whose sister is a basketball player.
(3) I like the girl whom I met at the party.
- (1) I will take the book which is on the table.
(2) He has the watch which I bought for him.
(3) Look at the man and his dog that are running here.

Writing Skill

- The guests are going to be arriving.
- I am not going to tell the story to him.
- I will look forward to your early response.
- The door will not open easily.
- When will we start the construction of the new road?

- I can swim, but not very well.
- This rule applies to parents as well as children.
- I am excited to be chosen as the team leader.
- One hundred numbers can be stored on this cell phone.
- The books are classified according to subject.
- If I were a genius, I would solve the complex problem.
- If you had given me a notice, I could have made a reservation.
- If you should fail to keep your word, I would stay away from you.
- You like the girl who is my best friend.
- She said nothing which made him angry.
- I know the boy that is honest.

Make It Your Own

- Are you going to vote for him?
- Who are you going to travel with?
- They will not bother to do that.
- It will never happen again.
- Please answer with either yes or no.
- He plays not only tennis but also golf.
- Come early in order that you may see him.
- The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.
- This letter was written to me by her.
- I was made happy by the song.
- Her homework was not finished by her.
- These seeds should be sown in April.
- If it rains tomorrow, I will not go shopping.
- If I knew her phone number, I would call her.
- If we had got up earlier, we could have enjoyed a sun rise.
- If I were to be young again, I would marry her.
- I saw a man at the park who was exercising.
- I live in an apartment which has three rooms.
- My mom likes an apple whose color is red.
- How was the pizza that you ate yesterday?

Total Test

Pattern Drill

- (1) We were introduced each other.
(2) Is she much interested in her appearance?
(3) He wrote a letter to his parents.
- (1) We just stayed at home yesterday.
(2) I did not do anything particular last year.

- (3) Did they finally reach an agreement?
3. (1) Our lunch time is longer than hers.
(2) I think my friend is prettier than me.
(3) He is one of the most popular writers.
4. (1) I'm sure you can do anything.
(2) Somebody must be talking about me.
(3) You don't need to write it down.
5. (1) We are too young to be in love.
(2) I like winter better because I enjoy skiing.
(3) Their plan is to travel by cars.
6. (1) I am going to visit France around the last of May.
(2) When are you going to check out?
(3) I will correct the bad habit of shaking my leg.
7. (1) She says she will not marry Peter.
(2) It is two weeks since I came here.
(3) She is not only beautiful but also intelligent.
8. (1) A cat is not caught by a tiger.
(2) We are encouraged to cheer up by the teacher.
(3) The children were pleased with the toy.
9. (1) The hospital was being built by them.
(2) If he heard of her success, he would be glad.
(3) If I could have spoken English, I would have applied for that company.
10. (1) An astronaut is a person who travels into space.
(2) She has the watch which I bought for her.
(3) He is the greatest poet that Korea has ever produced.

Writing Skill

1. She was wearing a hat covered in flowers.
2. Tom Sawyer went to school with Huckleberry Finn.
3. Did you take your dog to the vet?
4. Soccer is more interesting than baseball.
5. He may possibly not come today.
6. To eat less is a method of losing weight.
7. The apples are ripe enough to be picked.
8. Would you mind turning off the air conditioner?
9. It is going to be sunny in the afternoon today.
10. That bag will not last for a long time.
11. Tony is not my nephew, but my brother.
12. Many buildings were destroyed by the storm.
13. Can it be done by tomorrow morning?
14. If you should see him, tell him to call me.
15. A pilot is a person whose job is flying an airplane.

16. This is the very book that I have ever looked for.

Make It Your Own

1. It was a turning point in my life.
2. I put some bread in the toaster.
3. She did not want a desk in the corner.
4. Did they really harm each other?
5. Wood is one of the oldest building materials.
6. We can say many things with gesture.
7. You must not miss the class any day.
8. Eugene grew up to be an English teacher.
9. He advised me not to go there.
10. Her family cannot help worrying about her wound.
11. My favorite hobby is collecting the CD.
12. We are not going to deliver pizza.
13. He will finish the report immediately.
14. When will the movie 'Superstar' open?
15. He has experience as well as knowledge.
16. Watch out for dogs while you're jogging.
17. The thief was arrested by the police officers.
18. Let the TV be turned off right now.
19. If I had enough money, I could buy a new cell phone.
20. There was a king who loved gold.